



# William & Mary School of Education

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Dear Scholar,

You have my permission to use and adapt the Principals' Sense of Efficacy Scale in your research. I developed this measure with Dr. Christopher Gareis. Please use the following citation:

Tschannen-Moran, M. & Gareis, C. (2004). Principals' sense of efficacy: Assessing a promising construct. *Journal of Educational Administration*, 42, 573-585.

You can find a copy of this measure along with scoring directions on my web site at <https://mxtsch.pages.wm.edu/research-tools> .

I hope that you will find interesting and useful answers to your research questions.

All the best,

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